

VII RAZRED - PASSIVE VOICE

NAPOMENA: ovo detaljno objašnjenje prepisati u svesku ili odštampati pa zalepiti.

Kada se pasiv upotrebljava?

Pasiv se upotrebljava:

1. kada je vršilac radnje nepoznat, nevažan ili očigledan iz konteksta:

Jane was shot. (Ne zna se ko ju je upucao.)

This church was built in 1815. (Vršilac radnje nije bitan.)

He has been arrested. (Vršilac radnje je očigledan.)

2. u cilju ljubaznijeg ili formalnijeg izražavanja:

The car hasn't been cleaned. (Ljubaznije)

(You haven't cleaned the car. – manje ljubazno)

3. kada je radnja bitnija nego vršilac radnje, npr., u slučaju procesa, uputstava, događaja, izveštaja, naslova, novinskih članaka, i reklama:

30 people were killed in the earthquake.

4. kada se stavlja akcenat na vršioca radnje:

The new library will be opened by the Queen.

Vršilac radnje

Vršilac radnje se spominje samo ukoliko je bitan za dati kontekst:

Our house was designed by a famous architect.

Vršilac radnje se izostavlja:

1. ukoliko je nepoznat

Our car was stolen last night. (Ne znamo ko ga je ukrao.)

2. ukoliko nas ne zanima ko je vršilac radnje ili isti nije bitan

He has been taken to hospital. (Ono što je bitno jeste sam događaj.)

3. ukoliko se može zaključiti iz konteksta ko je vršilac radnje

The murderer was arrested last night. (Nije potrebno napomenuti da je uhapšen od strane policije.)

4. ukoliko je subjekat aktivne rečenice somebody, people, they, you, itd.

Someone broke the window. → The window was broken.

Iz aktiva u pasiv

Promena rečenice iz aktiva u pasiv:

- objekat aktivne rečenice postaje subjekat pasivne
Agatha Christie wrote this book. → This book was written by Agatha Christie.
- glagol prelazi iz aktivnog oblika u pasivni, dok glagolsko vreme ostaje nepromenjeno
- subjekat aktivne rečenice postaje agens (vršilac radnje) u pasivnoj. Stavljamo ga na kraj rečenice, uz predlog by.

By ili with?

Predlog by upotrebljavamo uz vršioca radnje:

The door was opened by Mr Black. (Mr Black = vršilac radnje)

Predlog with upotrebljavamo uz instrument, predmet ili materijal koji se koristi u okviru određene radnje:

The door was opened with a key. (a key = predmet koji je upotrebljen)

PRIMERI

1. The police catch thieves.

Subject verb object

THIEVES

object in
active sentence

becomes **subject**

in passive sent.

ARE CAUGHT

to be 3.form of the
irr verb catch

Passive verb

BY THE POLICE

2. THEY KEEP ANIMALS HERE.

Subject verb object

1. object of the active sentence becomes **subject of the passive**

ANIMALS ARE KEPT HERE

2. **verb to be** must be in the same tense as in active sentence (present simple, plural = are)

3. the third form of the verb to keep is **KEPT**

